

Safety Data Sheet

Prepared In Accordance With HCS 29
C.F.R. 1910.1200

STONHARD**1. Identification of the Substance/Mixture and the Company/Undertaking**

1.1 Product Identifier	56800B	Revision Date:	05/12/2025
Product Name:	Stonchem 800 Topcoat Gray Resin	Supersedes Date:	06/18/2024
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against	Base component of 2 components coating - Industrial use. For use by appropriately trained applicators. Please see Technical Data Sheet. Advised against: others than recommended		

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer: Stonhard, Division of StonCor Group, Inc.
1000 East Park Avenue
Maple Shade, NJ 08052

+1 856 7797500 (US)

Datasheet Produced by: ehs@stonhard.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number: +1 703-741-5970 - North America
+1 800-424-9300
+55 11 4349 1359 - South America
+52 55 8526 4930 - Central America
+44 20 3885 0382 - Middle East, Eastern Europe, Western Europe, And Africa
+65 3163 8374 - Asia, South Asia, And Oceania

2. Hazard Identification**2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 3
Carcinogenicity, category 1A
Eye Irritation, category 2A
Flammable Liquid, category 3
Germ Cell Mutagenicity, category 1B
Reproductive_ToxicityD_category_2
Skin Irritation, category 2
STOT, single exposure, category 1

2.2 Label elements

Symbol(s) of Product



Signal Word

Danger

Named Chemicals on Label

Styrene, quartz (silicon dioxide), SOLVENT NAPHTHA (PETROLEUM), LIGHT AROM.; LOW BOILING POINT NAPHTHA - UNSPECIFIED

HAZARD STATEMENTS

Flammable Liquid, category 3	H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
Skin Irritation, category 2	H315	Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irritation, category 2A	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Germ Cell Mutagenicity, category 1B	H340-1B	May cause genetic defects.
Carcinogenicity, category 1A	H350-1A	May cause cancer.
Reproductive_ToxicityD_category_2	H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
STOT, single exposure, category 1	H370	Causes damage to organs.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 3	H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

PRECAUTION PHRASES

P201	Obtain special instructions before use.
P202	Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P260	Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P284	Wear respiratory protection.
P305+351+338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do so. Continue rinsing.
P307+311	IF exposed, call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P308+313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P314	Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P332+313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P403+233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

2.3 Other hazards

No Information

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/VPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

3. Composition/Information On Ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Hazardous ingredients

<u>Name According to EEC</u>	<u>EINEC No.</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>Classifications</u>	
quartz (silicon dioxide)	238-878-4	14808-60-7	10 - <25	H350-370	Carc. 1A, STOT SE 1
Styrene	202-851-5	100-42-5	10 - <25	H226-315-319-332-3 61d-372	Acute Tox. 4 Inhalation, Eye Irrit. 2, Flam. Liq. 3, Repr. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, STOT RE 1
divinyl benzene	215-325-5	1321-74-0	2.5 - <10	H315-319-335-411	Aquatic Chronic 2, Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, STOT SE 3 RTI
Ethylstyrene		28106-30-1	1.0 - <2.5		
titanium dioxide	236-675-5	13463-67-7	1.0 - <2.5	H351	Carc. 2
SOLVENT NAPHTHA (PETROLEUM), LIGHT AROM.; LOW BOILING POINT NAPHTHA - UNSPECIFIED	265-199-0	64742-95-6	0.1 - <1.0	H304-332-335-336-3 40-350	Acute Tox. 4 Inhalation, Asp. Tox. 1, Carc. 1B, Muta. 1B, STOT SE 3 NE, STOT SE 3 RTI
Naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulfurized heavy	265-185-4	64742-82-1	0.1 - <1.0	H304-331-336-372-4 11	Acute Tox. 3 Inhalation, Aquatic Chronic 2, Asp. Tox. 1, Skin Cracking, STOT RE 1, STOT SE 3 NE

CAS-No.M-Factors

14808-60-7
100-42-5
1321-74-0
28106-30-1
13463-67-7
64742-95-6
64742-82-1

Additional Information: The text for GHS Hazard Statements shown above (if any) is given in Section 16.

4. First-aid Measures

4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

GENERAL NOTES: When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

AFTER INHALATION: Move to fresh air. Consult a physician after significant exposure.

AFTER SKIN CONTACT: Use a mild soap if available. Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician.

AFTER EYE CONTACT: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses.

AFTER INGESTION: Gently wipe or rinse the inside of the mouth with water. Give small amounts of water to drink. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Self protection of the first aider:

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing it, or wear gloves.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Harmful by inhalation. Irritating to eyes. Harmful in contact with skin and if swallowed.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

5. Fire-fighting Measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media:

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam

FOR SAFETY REASONS NOT TO BE USED: Alcohol, Alcohol based solutions, any other media not listed above.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Flammable.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Flash back possible over considerable distance. In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire. Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

6. Accidental Release Measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. Remove all sources of ignition.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Contain spillage, soak up with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and transfer to a container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections

Please refer to disposal requirements or country specific disposal requirements for this material. See Section 8 and 13 for further information.

7. Handling and Storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING: Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapours). Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapour in air and avoid vapour concentration higher than the occupational exposure limits. Electrical equipment should be protected to the appropriate standard. Preparation may charge electrostatically: always use earthing leads when transferring from one container to another. Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation. To avoid ignition of vapours by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist. Use only explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

PROTECTION AND HYGIENE MEASURES: Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Direct sources of heat.

STORAGE CONDITIONS: Store in original container. Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified or authorised persons. Store in a dry, well ventilated place away from sources of heat, ignition and direct sunlight.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

The mixing and application to be in accordance with the technical data sheets.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

8.1 Control parameters

Ingredients with Occupational Exposure Limits (US)

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>ACGIH TWA</u>	<u>ACGIH STEL</u>	<u>ACGIH Ceiling</u>
quartz (silicon dioxide)	14808-60-7	0.025 MGM3		
Styrene	100-42-5	10 PPM	20 PPM	
divinyl benzene	1321-74-0	10 PPM		
Ethylstyrene	28106-30-1			
titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	10 MGM3 2.5 MGM3 2.5 MGM3 0.2 MGM3 0.2 MGM3		
SOLVENT NAPHTHA (PETROLEUM), LIGHT AROM.; LOW BOILING POINT NAPHTHA - UNSPECIFIED	64742-95-6	300.0 PPM		
Naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulfurized heavy	64742-82-1			

<u>Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>OSHA PEL</u>	<u>OSHA STEL</u>
quartz (silicon dioxide)	14808-60-7	0.05 MGM3	
Styrene	100-42-5	215 MGM3, 50 PPM	425 MGM3, 100 PPM
divinyl benzene	1321-74-0	50 MGM3, 10 PPM	
Ethylstyrene	28106-30-1		
titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	15 MGM3	
SOLVENT NAPHTHA (PETROLEUM), LIGHT AROM.; LOW BOILING POINT NAPHTHA - UNSPECIFIED	64742-95-6	500.0 PPM	
Naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulfurized heavy	64742-82-1	2900 mg/m3	

FURTHER INFORMATION: Refer to the regulatory exposure limits for the workforce enforced in each country.

8.2 Exposure controls

Personal Protection

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: Respirator with a vapor filter. Respirator with filter for organic vapor.

EYE PROTECTION: Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Safety glasses. Safety goggles.

HAND PROTECTION: Impervious gloves.

Body Protection: Long sleeved clothing.
Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT: No Information

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance:	Gray
Physical State	LIQUID
Odor	Styrene odor
Odor threshold	Not determined
pH	N/A
Melting point / freezing point (°C)	Not determined
Boiling point/range (°C)	56 - N.D.
Flash Point, (°F / °C)	73F / 23C
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not determined
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	N/A - N/A
Vapour Pressure	Not determined
Vapour density	Not determined
Relative density	Not determined
Solubility in / Miscibility with water	Nil
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not determined
Auto-ignition temperature (°C)	Not determined
Decomposition temperature (°C)	Not determined
Viscosity	Not determined
Explosive properties	Not determined
Oxidising properties	Not applicable

9.2 Other information

VOC Content g/l:	62
Grams of VOC per liter of coating product as applied (mixture of Part A and Part B) per ASTM D2369 Method E.	
Specific Gravity (g/cm3)	1.459

10. Stability and Reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions. Risk of ignition.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Direct sources of heat.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon dioxide (CO₂), carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of nitrogen (NO_x), dense black smoke.

11. Toxicological Information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute Toxicity:

Oral LD50: No information

Inhalation LC50: No information

Irritation: No information available.

Corrosivity: Not corrosive to skin.

Sensitization: No information available.

Repeated dose toxicity: No information available.

Carcinogenicity: No information available.

Mutagenicity: No information available.

Toxicity for reproduction: No information available.

STOT-single exposure: No information available.

STOT-repeated exposure: No information available.

Aspiration hazard: No information available.

If no information is available above under Acute Toxicity then the acute effects of this product have not been tested.
Data on individual components are tabulated below:

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>Oral LD50</u>	<u>Dermal LD50</u>	<u>Vapor LC50</u>	<u>Gas LC50</u>	<u>Dust/Mist LC50</u>
14808-60-7	quartz (silicon dioxide)	>2000 mg/kg			0.000	0.000
100-42-5	Styrene	2650 mg/kg	>2000 mg/kg	2770 ppm, 4 h	0.000	0.000
13463-67-7	titanium dioxide	10000 mg/kg, oral (rat)			0.000	6,82 mg/l (rat) 4h
64742-95-6	SOLVENT NAPHTHA (PETROLEUM), LIGHT AROM.; LOW BOILING POINT NAPHTHA - UNSPECIFIED	4610 mg/kg, oral, rat	>3480 mg/kg, rabbit	3670 ppm/4 hours, rat, inhalation	3670 ppm, rat, 4hrs	0.000
64742-82-1	Naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulfurized heavy	>2000 mg/kg, rat, oral		5 mg/l/4h (rat)	0.000	0.000

Additional Information:

Constituents of this product may include crystalline silica which, if inhalable, may cause silicosis, a form or progressive pulmonary fibrosis. Inhalable crystalline silica is listed by IARC as a group 1 carcinogen (lung) based on sufficient evidence in occupationally exposed humans and sufficient evidence in animals. Crystalline silica is also listed by the NTP as a known human carcinogen. This classification is relevant when exposed to Quartz (silicon dioxide) in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities. Constituents may also include abestiform or non-asbestiform tremolite or other silicates as impurities, and above dei minimus exposure to these impurities in inhalable form may be carcinogenic or cause other serious lung problems. This product may contain Quartz (silicon dioxide), which is listed by IARC as a known carcinogenic to humans (Group 1). This classification is relevant when exposed to Quartz (silicon dioxide) in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities. This product may contain Titanium Dioxide, which is listed by IARC as possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). This listing is based on inadequate evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and sufficient evidence in experimental animals. This classification is relevant when exposed to titanium dioxide in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities.

12. Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity:

EC50 48hr (Daphnia):	No information
IC50 72hr (Algae):	No information
LC50 96hr (fish):	No information

12.2 Persistence and degradability: No information

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential: No information

12.4 Mobility in soil: No information

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment: The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/VPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

12.6 Other adverse effects: No information

<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>EC50 48hr</u>	<u>IC50 72hr</u>	<u>LC50 96hr</u>
14808-60-7	quartz (silicon dioxide)	No information	No information	
100-42-5	Styrene	4.7 mg/l	No information	4.02 mg/l
1321-74-0	divinyl benzene	No information	No information	
28106-30-1	Ethylstyrene	No information	No information	
13463-67-7	titanium dioxide	>100 mg/l (EC50, 48h, Daphnia magna OECD202)ation	No information	>1000 mg/l
64742-95-6	SOLVENT NAPHTHA (PETROLEUM), LIGHT AROM.; LOW BOILING POINT NAPHTHA - UNSPECIFIED	>1 - 10 mg/l	>1 - 10 mg/l	>10-100 mg/l
64742-82-1	Naphtha (petroleum), hydrodesulfurized heavy	No information	No information	

13. Disposal Considerations

13.1 WASTE TREATMENT METHODS: Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport Information

14.1	UN number	UN1866
14.2	UN proper shipping name	RESIN SOLUTION
	Technical name	Not applicable
14.3	Transport hazard class(es)	3
	Subsidiary shipping hazard	Not applicable
14.4	Packing group	III
14.5	Environmental hazards	Not applicable
14.6	Special precautions for user	Not applicable
	EmS-No.:	F-E, <u>S</u> -D
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code	Not applicable

15. Regulatory Information

- 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation for the substance or mixture:

U.S. Federal Regulations: As follows -

CERCLA - Sara Hazard Category

This product has been reviewed according to the EPA 'Hazard Categories' promulgated under Sections 311 and 312 of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA Title III) and is considered, under applicable definitions, to meet the following categories:

Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids), Carcinogenicity, Reproductive toxicity, Skin Corrosion or Irritation, Serious eye damage or eye irritation, Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure), Germ cell mutagenicity

Sara Section 313:

This product contains the following substances subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the U.S. Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act (SARA) of 1986 and 40 CFR part 372:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>	<u>%</u>
Styrene	100-42-5	15.01
Acetone	67-64-1	0.45
N,N-diethylaniline	91-66-7	0.12
2-methylpropan-1-ol	78-83-1	0.03
Ethylbenzene	100-41-4	0.02
Toluene	108-88-3	0
Benzene	71-43-2	0
Aniline	62-53-3	0

Toxic Substances Control Act:

This product contains the following chemical substances subject to the reporting requirements of TSCA 12(B) if exported from the United States:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>
1,6 hexandiol glycidyl ether	16096-31-4

U.S. Clean Air Act:

EPA Coating Category:	Industrial Maintenance Coating
EPA VOC Content Limit (g/l):	450
Product VOC Content (g/l)	62
Thinning Recommendations:	None
Application Recommendations:	For professional use only.

* As per the federal EPA definition for coating categories in 40 CFR 59.401.

** Grams of VOC per liter of coating product as applied (mixture of Part A and Part B) per ASTM D2369 Method E.

U.S. State Regulations: As follows -**New Jersey Right-to-Know:**

The following materials are non-hazardous, but are among the top five components in this product.

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>
glass oxide	65997-17-3
Vinyl Ester Resin (proprietary)	18275200000-5274

Pennsylvania Right-To-Know

The following non-hazardous ingredients are present in the product at greater than 3%.

<u>Chemical Name</u>	<u>CAS-No.</u>
glass oxide	65997-17-3
Vinyl Ester Resin (proprietary)	18275200000-5274

California Proposition 65:

WARNING: Cancer - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

WARNING: Reproductive Toxicant -- www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

International Regulations: As follows -*** Canadian DSL:**

All chemical ingredients included on inventory or exempt.

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment:

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

16. Other Information

Text for GHS Hazard Statements shown in Section 3 describing each ingredient:

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H340	May cause genetic defects.
H350	May cause cancer.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H370	Causes damage to organs.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Reasons for revision

Composition Information Changed

Substance and/or Product Properties Changed in Section(s):

- 01 - Identification
- 08 - Exposure Controls/Personal Protection
- 14 - Transportation Information
- 15 - Regulatory Information

Substance CAS Number Changed

Revision Statement(s) Changed

List of References:

This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources:

- The Ariel Regulatory Database provided by the 3E Corporation in Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Joint Research Centre in Ispra, Italy.
- Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 with subsequent amendments.
- Regulation (EC) 1272/2006 with subsequent amendments.
- Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878
- EU Council Decision 2000/532/EC and its Annex entitled "List of Wastes"
- Safety Data Sheet from raw material supplier
- The classification declared in sec. 2.2 is based on the calculation methods set out in Annex I and Annex II of the CLP Reg. 1272/2008 on the composition of the formula.

Acronym & Abbreviation Key:

CLP	Classification, Labeling & Packaging Regulation
EC	European Commission
EU	European Union
US	United States
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorization of Chemicals Regulation
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals
LTEL	Long term exposure limit
STEL	Short term exposure limit
OEL	Occupational exposure limit
ppm	Parts per million
mg/m ³	Milligrams per cubic meter
TLV	Threshold Limit Value

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limits
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
g/l	Grams per liter
mg/kg	Milligrams per kilogram
N/A	Not applicable
LD50	Lethal dose at 50%
LC50	Lethal concentration at 50%
EC50	Half maximal effective concentration
IC50	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
PBT	Persistent bioaccumulative toxic chemical
vPvB	Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
EEC	European Economic Community
ADR	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road
RID	International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail
UN	United Nations
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
IATA	International Air Transport Association
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973 as modified by the Protocol of 1978
IBC	International Bulk Container
RTI	Respiratory Tract Irritation
NE	Narcotic Effects
IMO	International Maritime Organization
Note P:	The classification as a carcinogen or mutagen need not apply; the substance contains less than 0,1 % w/w benzene
Note 10:	The classification as a carcinogen by inhalation applies only to mixtures in powder form containing 1 % or more of titanium dioxide which is in the form of or incorporated in particles with aerodynamic diameter $\leq 10 \mu\text{m}$.

For further information, please contact: Technical Services Department

The information on this sheet corresponds to our present knowledge. It is not a specification and it does not guarantee specific properties. The information is intended to provide general guidance as to health and safety based upon our knowledge of the handling, storage, and use of the product. It is not applicable to unusual or non-standard uses of the product or where instructions and recommendations are not followed.

